LIST OF CONTENTS

NUMBER 1 *SPECIAL ISSUE*: PERSPECTIVES ON INJURY PREVENTION

Stephen H. Linder	1	Integrating perspectives on injury prevention: a preface to policy development
Stephen H. Linder	3	Injury as metaphor: towards an integration of perspectives
Julian A. Waller	13	Injury as disease
Jonathan B. Weisbuch	21	The prevention of injury from motorcycle use: epidemiologic success, legislative failure
Lester B. Lave	29	Injury as externality: an economic perspective of trauma
Kenneth E. Warner	39	Public policy and automobile occupant restraint: an economist's perspective
Baruch Fischhoff, Lita Furby and **Robin Gregory**	51	Evaluating voluntary risks of injury
Jeffrey O'Connell	63	Tort versus no-fault: compensation and injury prevention
	I	Computer Application Section

NUMBER 2

David F. Preusser, Allan F. Williams and **Adrian K. Lund**	73	The effect of New York's seat belt use law on teenage drivers
Robert B. Voas and **Janet M. Hause**	81	Deterring the drinking driver: the Stockton experience
J. E. Lindeijer	91	A trial linkage of the road accident and vehicle registration files
Julian A. Waller	105	Driving patterns before and after hospitalization for heart disease
Ron Van Houten and **Fabienne Van Houten**	115	The effects of a specific prompting sign on speed reduction
Leonard Evans and **Paul Wasielewski**	119	Serious or fatal driver injury rate versus car mass in head-on crashes between cars of similar mass
Thomas C. Chenier and **Leonard Evans**	133	Motorcyclist fatalities and the repeal of mandatory helmet wearing laws

John Langley, Phil A. Silva and **Sheila M. Williams** — 141 Cycling experiences and knowledge of the road code of nine-year-olds

147 News, Queries & Answers

149 Recent Publications

I Computer Applications Section

NUMBER 3

Carolyn B. Liban, Evelyn R. Vingilis and **Holly Blefgen** — 159 The Canadian drinking–driving countermeasure experience

Margaret M. Dorsch, Alistair J. Woodward and **Ronald L. Somers** — 183 Do bicycle safety helmets reduce severity of head injury in real crashes?

G. Shehadeh and **W. Goldsmith** — 191 Response of a replicated human heart system to dynamic loading

Stephen P. Shao, Jr. — 207 Estimating car driver injury severity in car/tractor-trailer collisions

Adrian K. Lund, Jessica Pollner and **Allan F. Williams** — 219 Preliminary estimates of the effects of mandatory seat belt use laws

Daniel Fife and **Edward Rappaport** — 225 What role do injuries play in the deaths of old people?

G. William Mercer — 231 Influences on passenger vehicle casualty accident frequency and severity: unemployment, driver gender, driver age, drinking driving and restraint device use

W. J. Frith and **N. M. Derby** — 237 Intersection control by stop and give way signs—the conclusions of Polus

I Computer Applications Section

NUMBER 4

Allan F. Williams, Adrian K. Lund, David F. Preusser and **Richard D. Blomberg** — 243 Results of a seat belt use law enforcement and publicity campaign in Elmira, New York

Allan F. Williams, JoAnn K. Wells and **Adrian K. Lund** — 251 Shoulder belt use in four states with belt use laws

R. A. Whitfield and **Daniel Fife** 261 Changing patterns in motor vehicle crash mortality: 1940–1980

Thomas A. Dingus, H. Lenora Hardee and **Walter W. Wierwille** 271 Development of models for on-board detection of driver impairment

Thomas Epperlein 285 Initial deterrent effects of the crackdown on drinking drivers in the state of Arizona

Lars Harms-Ringdahl 305 Safety analysis in design—evaluation of a case study

319 Recent publications

325 Announcement

I Computer Application Section

NUMBER 5

David S. Young and **David N. Lee** 327 Training children in road crossing skills using a roadside simulation

Gökmen Ergün 343 Condition of vehicles in Saudi Arabia

Paul Slovic, Donald MacGregor and **Nancy N. Kraus** 359 Perception of risk from automobile safety defects

Thomas F. Golob, Wilfred W. Recker and **John D. Leonard** 375 An analysis of the severity and incident duration of truck-involved freeway accidents

M. C. Good, J. C. Fox and **P. N. Joubert** 397 An in-depth study of accidents involving collisions with utility poles

415 Announcement

NUMBER 6 *SPECIAL ISSUE*: DRINKING–DRIVING: THE ROLE OF THE ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE INDUSTRY

Frank A. Haight 417 Drinking-driving: The role of the alcoholic beverage industry

Eric W. Single 419 The structure of the alcohol industry as it relates to transportation issues

Brendan M. Walsh 433 Do excise taxes save lives? The Irish experience with alcohol taxation

David Riley 449 Drink-driving and the alcohol beverage industry: Will reducing per capita consumption solve the problem in the United Kingdom?

Esa Österberg 463 Alcohol and traffic in Finland

H. Laurence Ross 475 Brewers view drunk driving: A critique

James P. Foley and Jon D. Fricker 479 Penalizing recidivist drunk drivers in Indiana: Impediments to implementation

Fred L. Mannering, William K. Bottiger and Kent L. Black 487 Decisions relating to alcohol-impaired driving: An exploratory analysis

497 Recent publications

I Volume 19 Contents and Author Index